

Uygulama 2: Volatilite Modeli(GARCH[1,1])

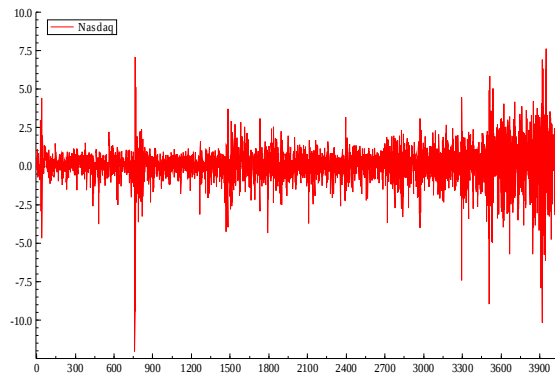
İkinci uygulama olarak değişen varyans(Autoregressive Conditional Heteroscedasticity) seçilmiştir. Nasdaq günlük logaritmik getiriler için(1984-2000) Arch Modeli (2) nolu denklemde, Garch(Generalized ARCH) modeli (3) nolu denklemde bulunmaktadır.

$$h_t^2 = w + \sum_{i=1}^q a_i e_i^2 = w + a(L)e_t^2 \quad (2)$$

$$h_t^2 = a_0 + a_1 \sum_{t=2}^n e_{t-1}^2 + b_1 \sum_{t=2}^n h_{t-1}^2 \quad (3)$$

Nasdaq için GiveWin grafik çizimi Şekil 6'da bulunmaktadır.

Şekil 6: Nasdaq Logaritmik Getiri(1984-2000)



Program çıktısına göre Nasdaq için değişen varyans durumunun geçerli olduğu görülmektedir(Tablo2, Şekil 7)

Tablo 2: Garch(1,1)

VOL(1) Modelling Nasdaq by restricted GARCH(1,1) (Data4)					
The estimation sample is: 1 to 4092					

TEACHING UNDERGRADUATE AND GRADUATE ECONOMETRICS WITH PACKAGE PROGRAM: APPLICATION OF GIVEWIN 2.10

Abstract

The course of econometrics is the least performance of the students, in other words it is the least grade that students gets as the density of theory of econometrics is very high and the applications of computer program is inadequate in our universities. Besides, there exist many of econometrics and economics students who graduated from undergraduate college or graduate college do not understand the concept of econometrics as an adequate level.

Since understanding of wide theory in econometrics is not easy for students, the theory should be substituted with simple program before and after teaching of the theory of econometrics. In this article we offer four stages of econometrics education that are simple knowledge, simple program application, wide theory and wide program application in teaching. At the second part, we explained the current problems in teaching econometrics and offer solutions for these problems. At the third part, we explained the necessity of using package programs in teaching econometrics and present Givewin 2.0 and its applications. At the forth and fifth parts, we give examples of Givewin application on teaching of econometrics at the undergraduate and the graduate level.

It is only possible to provide an effective level of econometrics application by effective education policy whether in academic studies or in the institutions that econometrics is applied in 21st century. Since recently non-parametric application took place in econometrics widely it is required to include computer application as much as theory on teaching econometrics.

Keywords: Econometrics Education, Using Simple Package Program in Teaching Econometrics